

Quick Intro: LWV Definitions

1) What is a League position?

- A POLICY statement, formally adopted after rigorous study, reaching consensus on language, and adopted by vote of membership
- It GUIDES advocacy —to oppose or support legislation/regulation
- It does not REQUIRE advocacy, but having it ALLOWS advocacy

2) What does “by concurrence” mean?

- When a League adopts a position that was studied, drafted, and adopted by another League, it’s “by concurrence.” No additional study is needed.
- Concurrence requires “yes” or “no” on the entire position, exactly as is.

3) Does this process happen often?

Yes, e.g., 2022 Convention **delegates adopted** “by concurrence”

- “Recommended” to delegates: NY Health Care Update, CA Criminal Justice
- “Not Recommended” to delegates: CT Digital Equity

4. Where do I find LWV-US Positions? - In *Impact on Issues*

Quick Intro: slides showing how to access Impact on Issues

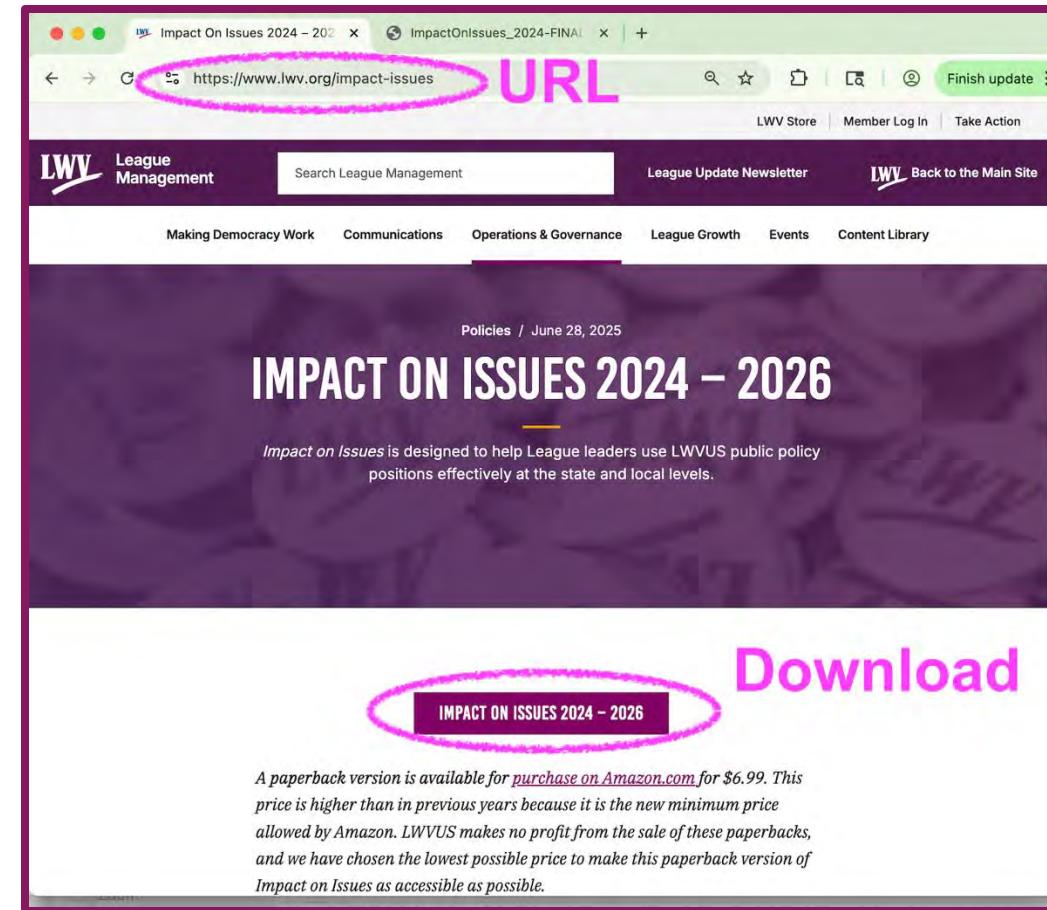
1) Google: LWV.org Impact on Issues 2026

- Download the file

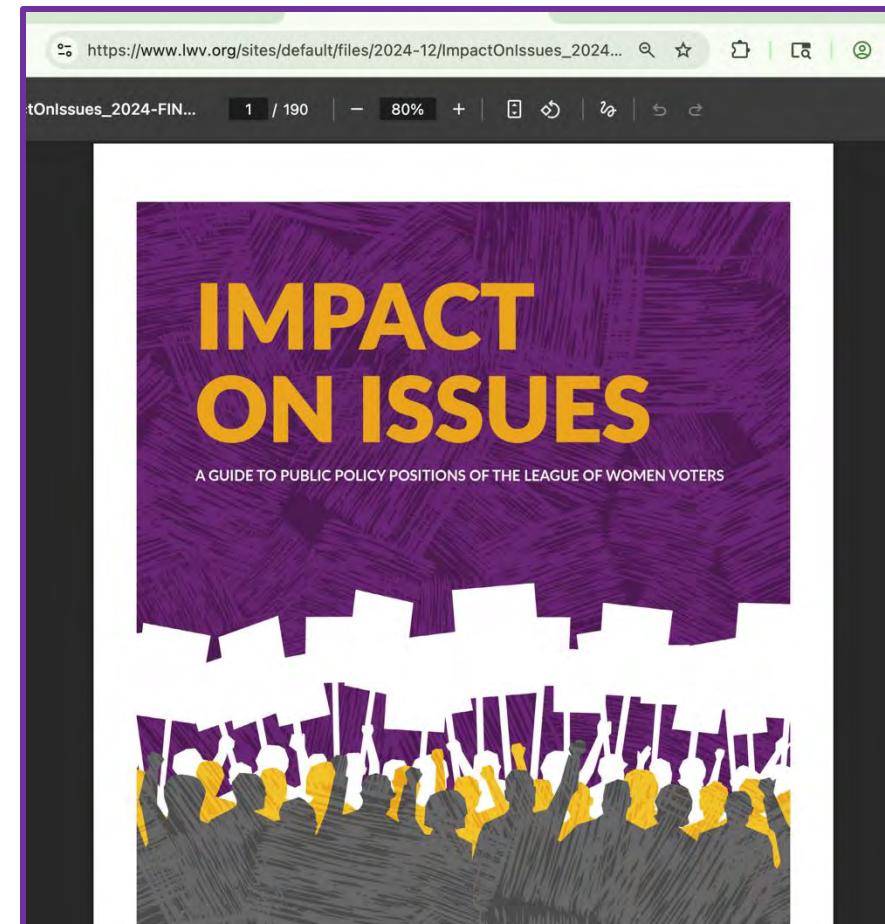
2) Open to Table of Contents

- Note categories:
 - “Representative Government” — Privatization, Digital Equity
 - “Social Policy” has Health Care, Meeting Basic Human Needs
- Clicking on the page number takes you to the position, including
 - Position, exact language as adopted (or updated)
 - History, which lays out League actions using this position
(Privatization has no history; HC with 3-page position has 7 pages of history.)

Quick Intro: Google: LWV.org Impact on Issues 2026 Brings you to URL: [lwv.org/impact-issues](https://www.lwv.org/impact-issues)



Quick Intro: Download the file (190-page PDF)



Quick Intro:

Peruse Table of Contents (& clickable page numbers)

	<table><tbody><tr><td>INTRODUCTION.....</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.....</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>TAKING ACTION.....</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>Working Together to Influence Public Policy</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>PRINCIPLES.....</td><td>11</td></tr><tr><td>Where Do the Principles Come From?</td><td>11</td></tr></tbody></table>	INTRODUCTION.....	1	ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.....	1	TAKING ACTION.....	2	Working Together to Influence Public Policy	2	PRINCIPLES.....	11	Where Do the Principles Come From?	11																																			
INTRODUCTION.....	1																																															
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.....	1																																															
TAKING ACTION.....	2																																															
Working Together to Influence Public Policy	2																																															
PRINCIPLES.....	11																																															
Where Do the Principles Come From?	11																																															
REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT.....	18	SOCIAL POLICY.....	134																																													
	<table><tbody><tr><td>Social Policy</td><td>19</td></tr><tr><td>REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT.....</td><td>18</td></tr><tr><td>VOTING RIGHTS.....</td><td>27</td></tr><tr><td>Citizen's Right to Vote</td><td>27</td></tr><tr><td>DC Self-Government and Full Voting Representation</td><td>37</td></tr><tr><td>THE ELECTION PROCESS.....</td><td>41</td></tr><tr><td>Apportionment</td><td>41</td></tr><tr><td>Redistricting</td><td>44</td></tr><tr><td>Money in Politics</td><td>48</td></tr><tr><td>Selection of the President</td><td>55</td></tr><tr><td>Voter Representation/Electoral Systems</td><td>57</td></tr><tr><td>CITIZEN RIGHTS.....</td><td>59</td></tr><tr><td>Citizen's Right to Know/Citizen Participation</td><td>59</td></tr><tr><td>Individual Liberties</td><td>62</td></tr><tr><td>Public Policy on Reproductive Choices</td><td>64</td></tr></tbody></table>	Social Policy	19	REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT.....	18	VOTING RIGHTS.....	27	Citizen's Right to Vote	27	DC Self-Government and Full Voting Representation	37	THE ELECTION PROCESS.....	41	Apportionment	41	Redistricting	44	Money in Politics	48	Selection of the President	55	Voter Representation/Electoral Systems	57	CITIZEN RIGHTS.....	59	Citizen's Right to Know/Citizen Participation	59	Individual Liberties	62	Public Policy on Reproductive Choices	64	<table><tbody><tr><td>INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.....</td><td>80</td></tr><tr><td>UNITED NATIONS.....</td><td>82</td></tr><tr><td>TRADE</td><td>89</td></tr><tr><td>US RELATIONS WITH DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.....</td><td>93</td></tr><tr><td>ARMS CONTROL.....</td><td>98</td></tr><tr><td>MILITARY POLICY AND DEFENSE SPENDING.....</td><td>101</td></tr><tr><td>NATURAL RESOURCES.....</td><td>103</td></tr><tr><td>RESOURCE MANAGEMENT.....</td><td>107</td></tr></tbody></table>	INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.....	80	UNITED NATIONS.....	82	TRADE	89	US RELATIONS WITH DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.....	93	ARMS CONTROL.....	98	MILITARY POLICY AND DEFENSE SPENDING.....	101	NATURAL RESOURCES.....	103	RESOURCE MANAGEMENT.....	107
Social Policy	19																																															
REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT.....	18																																															
VOTING RIGHTS.....	27																																															
Citizen's Right to Vote	27																																															
DC Self-Government and Full Voting Representation	37																																															
THE ELECTION PROCESS.....	41																																															
Apportionment	41																																															
Redistricting	44																																															
Money in Politics	48																																															
Selection of the President	55																																															
Voter Representation/Electoral Systems	57																																															
CITIZEN RIGHTS.....	59																																															
Citizen's Right to Know/Citizen Participation	59																																															
Individual Liberties	62																																															
Public Policy on Reproductive Choices	64																																															
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.....	80																																															
UNITED NATIONS.....	82																																															
TRADE	89																																															
US RELATIONS WITH DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.....	93																																															
ARMS CONTROL.....	98																																															
MILITARY POLICY AND DEFENSE SPENDING.....	101																																															
NATURAL RESOURCES.....	103																																															
RESOURCE MANAGEMENT.....	107																																															
PRIVATIZATION.....	76	HEALTH CARE.....	157																																													
DIGITAL EQUITY.....	78	IMMIGRATION.....	167																																													
	<table><tbody><tr><td>Congress</td><td>72</td></tr><tr><td>The Presidency</td><td>74</td></tr><tr><td>PRIVATIZATION.....</td><td>76</td></tr><tr><td>DIGITAL EQUITY.....</td><td>78</td></tr><tr><td>DECLINE OF LOCAL NEWS AND ITS IMPACT ON DEMOCRACY.....</td><td>79</td></tr></tbody></table>	Congress	72	The Presidency	74	PRIVATIZATION.....	76	DIGITAL EQUITY.....	78	DECLINE OF LOCAL NEWS AND ITS IMPACT ON DEMOCRACY.....	79	MEETING BASIC HUMAN NEEDS.....	170																																			
Congress	72																																															
The Presidency	74																																															
PRIVATIZATION.....	76																																															
DIGITAL EQUITY.....	78																																															
DECLINE OF LOCAL NEWS AND ITS IMPACT ON DEMOCRACY.....	79																																															
	<small>(Continued on next page)</small>	<table><tbody><tr><td>HUMAN TRAFFICKING.....</td><td>185</td></tr></tbody></table>	HUMAN TRAFFICKING.....	185																																												
HUMAN TRAFFICKING.....	185																																															
LWV	2024 – 2026 IMPACT ON ISSUES A GUIDE TO PUBLIC POLICY POSITIONS of the LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS III	LWV	2024 – 2026 IMPACT ON ISSUES A GUIDE TO PUBLIC POLICY POSITIONS of the LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS IV																																													

Quick Intro: Position vs History

PRIVATIZATION

The League's Position

Statement of Position on Privatization as announced by the national board in June 2012:

The League of Women Voters of the United States believes that when governmental entities consider the transfer of governmental services, assets, and/or functions to the private sector, the community impact and goals of such transfers must be identified and considered. Further, the League believes that transparency, accountability, and preservation of the common good must be ensured.

The League believes that some government-provided services could be delivered more efficiently by private entities; however, privatization is not appropriate in all circumstances. Privatization is not appropriate when the provision of services by the government is necessary to preserve the common good, to protect national or local security, or to meet the needs of the most vulnerable members of society. While the League recognizes that the definition of core government services will vary by level of government and community values, services fundamental to the governance of a democratic society should not be privatized in their entirety. These services include the electoral process, justice system, military, public safety, public health, education, transportation, environmental protection, and programs that protect and provide basic human needs.

The decision to privatize a public service should be made only after an informed, transparent planning process and thorough analysis of the implications of privatizing service delivery. While specific criteria will vary by service and local conditions, the League believes the following considerations apply to most decisions to transfer public services, assets, and functions to the private sector:

- Ongoing and timely communication with stakeholders and the public.
- Statement of the circumstances as they exist and what is to be gained.
- Definition of the quality, level, and cost of service expected.
- Assessment of the private market – whether there are providers to assure competitive pricing and delivery (in some cases there may not be multiple providers if a service is so specialized (e.g., high-tech, airports).
- Cost-benefit analyses evaluating short- and long-term costs of privatization, including the ongoing costs of contract administration and oversight.
- An understanding of the impact on customers, the broader community, the environment, and public employees.
- An open, competitive bidding process with clearly defined criteria to be used in selecting a contractor.
- A provision and process to ensure the services or assets will be returned to the government if a contractor fails to perform.
- A data-driven selection of private entities whose goals, purposes, and means are not incompatible with the public well-being.
- The careful negotiation and drafting of the controlling privatization contract.
- Adequate oversight and periodic performance monitoring of the privatized services by the government entity to ensure that the private entity is complying with all relevant laws and regulations, contract terms and conditions, and ethical standards, including public disclosure and comment.



The League believes that the enactment of state laws and issuance of regulations to control the process and delivery of privatization within a state's jurisdiction is often appropriate and desirable. Best practices for government regulation of the privatization process should include the following requirements:

- An open process that allows for citizen input and oversight in a timely manner.
- A reasonable feasibility study and project evaluation appropriate to the size and scope of the project.
- The establishment of carefully crafted criteria for selection of the private entity (beyond the lowest-cost bid).
- Additional consideration for local bidders in order to support the local economy.
- The retention of liability and responsibility with the government entity.
- Allowance for and promotion of opportunities for innovation and collaboration.
- Provision for employment, benefits, and training plans on behalf of employees displaced as a result of privatization.

League History

Convention 2012 delegates voted to undertake a study of the issue of privatization. Local and state Leagues across the country participated in the study and the League announced its position in June 2012.





Excerpted
from:

PRIVATIZATION UPDATE

LWV Convention 2026 Proposed Concurrence

Presenters: Judy Esterquest (LWV PWM)
Barbara Pearson (LWV Amherst)

Presented to LWV Virginia
Nov 13, 2025